Index

Aboriginal rights, Canada 7
  Calder case 32
  development planning 46
  economics 57
  ethnicity 27
  Inuit comprehensive land claim 36, 72
  land use and occupancy 41
  legal perspectives on title 31, 32
  territorial rights in NWT 40
Adjustment lending 213
Adjustment, sub-Saharan Africa 191, 199
  World Bank's programmes 211, 230
Aesthetic control, urban landscape 107
Africa, economic regionalism and structural adjustment 183–250
Agriculture, Africa 200
Alaska Claim 11, 72
Ancient Monuments Protection Act 96
Archaeological implications of development 133
Architecture, fashions, urban conservation 103
Arctic, aboriginal rights 9, 13

Backland developments 125, 152, 157
Britain, conservation and changing urban landscape 83–181
British Columbia, aboriginal title 33
Building life-cycles 100
Built fabric change
  mature residential areas 137
  small town centres 109

Calder case, aboriginal title 32
Canada
  economic perspective on the north 57
  federal regional development policy 53
  planning development and aboriginal rights 1–82
  resource exploitation 52
Canada–United States Free Trade Agreement 16
Circumpolar north 13
  environmental and cultural stress 22
  environmental determinism 19
  Northwest territories 17
Civic Amenities Act 96
Civic Trust 92, 94
Classical model of economic development 64
Climate, circumpolar north 18–20
Communications infrastructure, Africa 203
Community-based development 49
Conservation areas 95, 97
Conservation, urban landscape 89, 91
  architectural fashions 103
  building life-cycles 100
  built fabric change in mature residential areas 137
  built fabric change in town centres 109
  consequences 106
  legislation 96
  town planning fashion changes 105
Consumerism, development 48
Cultural decision making 22
Cultural screens 23
Customs Union and Free Trade Area, Africa 205

Dene/Metis Claim 73
Development planning
  classical model 64
  consumerism 48
  definitions 51
  economics 57
  environmental and cultural stress 22
  environmental determinism 19
  models 47
  Northern Canada 51, 57
  perceptions 46
  resource exploitation 52
Development pressure
  residential areas 137
  small town centres 109

Economic Community of Western Africa States 192

Economic regionalism, sub-Saharan Africa 189, 193
Economic union, Africa 207
Enabling environment 201, 202
Environmental determinism, circumpolar north 19
Environmental stress, Northern Canada 23
Equitable growth, Africa 239
ESAF 213
Ethnicity, aboriginal, Canada 27
Exploitation 51, 52
Extended Fund Facility 212

Façadism 105, 157
Final Domestic Demand, Northwest Territories 60
Food production/requirements, Africa 199

GATT 191, 221
Gibbett Hill
  built fabric change 141, 144
  residential development 147, 179
Grand Canal Project 16
Gross Domestic Product, Northwest Territories 58

Health, circumpolar 24
Henley on Thames
  aesthetic issues 130
  backland developments 125, 128
  built fabric change 111, 115
  office development 170
  retail development 166
Historical urban landscapes 92, 96, 97
  backland developments 125
  built fabric change 109, 137
  changes 106
  façadism 105, 157
  planning 154

IMF, stabilization programmes 212, 214
Indian Act 29
Industry, Africa 200
Integration schemes, Africa 196
International regimes, sub-Saharan Africa 193, 220
Inuit land claim 36
Inuit rights and future 9
Inuvialuit Agreement 72
Issue linking 237

James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreements 11

Labour mobility 227, 242
Lagos Plan of Action 189, 197
Land claim, Canadian aboriginals 36
Landlocked countries in Africa, regional cooperation 232
Listed buildings 97, 98
Local Planning Authority 94, 98, 106
Locational resource 19
Ludlow
  archaeological implications of development 133
  built fabric change 110, 114
  intensification of use 120
  plot amalgamation 122
  residential development 173

Mackenzie Valley Pipeline project 56
Malton, built fabric change 119
Migrant workers 227, 242
Modernisation 47, 50

Natural resources, circumpolar north 19
NIMBYs 155
Nishga, rights 35
Nordic stress 24
Northwest Territories 17
  income and expenditure 58
  Inuit rights 40
Nunavut proposal 9, 37, 41

Oil, Northern Canada 55
Outbuildings, conversion into dwellings 121, 147
Out-of-centre developments 103

Permafrost 17
Petroleum Incentives Program 63
Plot amalgamation 122
Public opinions, urban conservation 92, 107

Regime analysis 194
Regime of accumulation 198
Regional cooperation, sub-Saharan Africa 195, 197
  differentiation 231
  landlocked countries 233, 237
  resolution of crisis 224
  spatial fix 222
  World Bank's strategy 202, 205
Regional integration, sub-Saharan Africa 191, 193
  landlocked countries 233, 237
  World Bank's strategy 202, 205, 231
Regional development policy, Canada 53
Regional regime 194
  World Bank's strategy 205, 220

Residential areas, built fabric change 137
Residential development 145
Residential land-uses 120
Resource exploitation 51, 52
Restoration, urban landscapes 97
Retail development, small towns 126

Seasonal affective disorder 25
Second-cycle development 138, 145
SECALs 213
Self-determination, aboriginal, Canada 27
Self-reliance, Africa 201
Sheltered accommodation 122
Solihull
  built fabric change 118
  retail development 126
Southern African Development Coordination Conference 192
South–South Economic Union 207
Spatial fix, regional cooperation and integration 222
Structural adjustment, sub-Saharan Africa
  failure of 223
  spatial fix 221
  World Bank's programmes 211, 230
Structural Adjustment Facility 213, 214
Structural adjustment loans 213, 214
Sub-Saharan Africa, economic regionalism and structural adjustment 183–250

Tariff barriers 207
Temperature, Canadian Arctic 20
Tettenhall
  built fabric changes 139, 143
  residential development 145, 176
Town planning, changing fashions 105
Towns, built fabric change 109, 120
Trade liberalisation, Africa 203, 226
Trade, regional cooperation, Africa 208
Transit countries, Africa 234, 237
Transportation, development, Northern Canada 78
Transport infrastructure, Africa 203
Tungavik Federation of Nunavut 9, 39

Underdevelopment 51, 52
Urban conservation 91
  architectural fashions 103
  building life cycles 100
  built fabric change in mature residential areas 137
  built fabric change in town centres 109
  consequences 106
  legislation 96
  public attitudes 92
  town planning fashion changes 105
Urban landscape changes 89

Water, Canada 16
Wolverhampton
  residential areas 139
  urban conservation 99
Worcester, redevelopment 128
World Bank
  long-term perspective study, Africa 190, 192, 198, 199
  strategy for regional cooperation and integration in Africa 202, 205, 230
  structural adjustment programmes 211, 230

Zambia, regional cooperation 236
Zimbabwe, regional cooperation 236